

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWARD

PREFACE

1. INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL CONFLICTS

| | |
|---|------|
| Cheating..... | 1-1 |
| Plagiarism..... | 1-5 |
| Resume Padding | 1-9 |
| Falsification of Data | 1-12 |
| General Characteristics of Unethical Conduct..... | 1-15 |
| Observations and Implications | 1-16 |

2. VALUES AND VALUE SYSTEMS

| | |
|---|------|
| Case Studies | 2-1 |
| Definition of Values..... | 2-4 |
| Professional Values..... | 2-5 |
| Values in Professional Interactions..... | 2-8 |
| Value Systems..... | 2-11 |
| Value Decision Making | 2-14 |
| Observations and Implications | 2-15 |
| APPENDIX 2A: Definitions for Selected Values..... | 2-17 |

3. PROFESSIONALISM

| | |
|---|------|
| Case Studies | 3-1 |
| Characteristics of a Professional..... | 3-5 |
| Professional Culture | 3-7 |
| Professional Societies | 3-9 |
| Professional Interactions: A Value Perspective..... | 3-10 |
| Stages of Professional Conduct Development | 3-13 |
| Observations and Implications | 3-16 |

4. PROFESSIONAL CODES OF ETHICS

| | |
|--|------|
| Case Studies | 4-1 |
| Causes of Unethical Conduct..... | 4-6 |
| Codes of Conduct and Professional Responsibility | 4-7 |
| Objectives of a Code of Conduct..... | 4-8 |
| Motivation for a Code of Conduct..... | 4-10 |
| The Structure of a Code of Conduct..... | 4-11 |
| Observations and Implications | 4-14 |

5. RESOLVING ETHICAL DILEMMAS

| | |
|---|------|
| Case Studies | 5-1 |
| Observations from Case Studies..... | 5-5 |
| Characteristics of Ethical Dilemmas | 5-6 |
| The IPP Way..... | 5-8 |
| The IPP Way: Identify..... | 5-8 |
| The IPP Way: Plan..... | 5-12 |
| The IPP Way: Practice..... | 5-13 |
| Rationalization..... | 5-16 |
| Whistleblowing | 5-19 |
| Observations and Implications | 5-22 |

6. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

| | |
|---|------|
| Case Studies | 6-1 |
| Business, the Environment, and Ethics..... | 6-5 |
| Values and the Environment..... | 6-6 |
| The Role of Engineering in Environmental Concerns | 6-7 |
| Codes of Ethics and the Environment | 6-8 |
| Sustainable Development | 6-9 |
| Other Issues in Environmental Ethics | 6-11 |
| Observations and Implications | 6-13 |

7. THE FPP VIDEOTAPE: TESTING WATER...AND ETHICS

| | |
|--|------|
| Introduction..... | 7-1 |
| Value Issues..... | 7-2 |
| Societal Context of Professional Practice..... | 7-7 |
| Ethics-Legality Conflict..... | 7-8 |
| Business vs. Ethics | 7-8 |
| The Role of Codes of Ethics..... | 7-9 |
| Ethical Decision Making | 7-10 |
| Environmental Values..... | 7-13 |
| Observations and Implications | 7-14 |

8. FRAUD IN PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Definition of Fraud | 8-1 |
| Underbidding | 8-2 |
| Dual Submission..... | 8-4 |
| Proposal Padding..... | 8-6 |
| Falsifying Data | 8-8 |
| Preventing Fraud..... | 8-9 |
| Observations and Implications | 8-9 |

9. COMPUTER ETHICS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| Value and Ethical Issues | 9-1 |
| Case Study Analysis | 9-2 |
| Software Piracy..... | 9-8 |
| Computer Privacy..... | 9-9 |
| Other Issues in Computer Ethics | 9-11 |
| Observations and Implications | 9-12 |

10. RISK AND ETHICS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Case Studies | 10-1 |
| A Quiz on Risk | 10-5 |
| Definitions | 10-6 |
| Risk and Values..... | 10-8 |
| Origins of Risk in Engineering..... | 10-10 |
| Risk and Decision Making..... | 10-12 |
| Additional Topics for Discussion..... | 10-14 |

11. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

| | |
|--|------|
| Case Studies | 11-1 |
| Definitions | 11-1 |
| Value Issues in Conflicts of Interest..... | 11-3 |
| Resolution of Conflicts of Interest..... | 11-5 |
| Additional Case Studies | 11-7 |
| Codes of Ethics and Conflicts of Interest..... | 11-1 |
| Company Policies..... | 11-1 |
| Avoiding Conflicts of Interest..... | 11-3 |
| Confidentiality | 11-5 |
| Observations and Implications | 11-7 |

APPENDIX A: Bibliography on Ethics InstructionA-1

APPENDIX B: NSPE Code of Ethics.....B-1